International Conference

'Contemporary Challenges to Forensic Genetics in Society'

PROGRAM

12 - 14 November 2018

School of Law | University of Minho
Braga, Portugal
International Conference
Contemporary Challenges to Forensic Genetics in Society

Date: 12-14 November 2018

Venue: Auditorium of School of Law, University of Minho, Braga, Portugal

One of the goals of the Horizon 2020 program is to expand and strengthen the role of forensic science with and for society, in particular in its applications in different domains: security and crime control, identification in humanitarian disasters, and in the criminal justice system. This three-day conference aims to bring together and put into dialogue professionals and academics working in these different fields. The different panels will facilitate discussions on topics of interest from different disciplinary backgrounds – from social sciences, over life sciences, to police and law studies.

In the last few years, there has been an expansion of the possibilities offered by human identification provided by forensic genetics, based on the expansion of DNA databases for criminal and civil identification, and technological innovation building on forensic DNA phenotyping and forensic genetic massive parallel sequencing. Research in social studies and beyond has begun to explore the development and implementation of such emerging technologies; related societal, scientific, legal, and ethical controversies; questions regarding identity and identification, privacy, and meanings of populations; and the differentiated regulations across different jurisdictions.

Other pressing topics related to the impact of forensic genetics in society include public engagement with the wider society, as well as communication of scientific results to the justice system and to diverse publics and responsible research and innovation.

A main objective of this conference is to engage society more broadly in research discourses and activities by providing discursive spaces for multi-perspective debates. In particular this means to explore good practices that might be applied in governance and policy-making founded on a respect for human rights, transparency and public trust.

Presentations will be in English or Portuguese. Simultaneous translation will be provided.
Participation is free. No registration is required.
**DAY 1 | November 12**

8h30 – 9h30 | Registration of participants and Welcome coffee

9h30 – 10h30 | Welcome and Opening Session

Maria Clara Calheiros, President of Law School, University of Minho
Helena Sousa, President of Institute of Social Sciences, University of Minho
Moisés Martins, Director of Communications and Society Research Centre (CECS)
Patricia Jerónimo, Research Centre for Justice and Governance (JusGov)
Helena Machado, Principal Investigator of the Exchange project

10h30 – 12h00 | Session 1. Current Challenges to Transnational DNA Data Exchange

Chair | Margarida Santos, University of Minho, Portugal

Georg Biekötter, Council of the European Union - *Prüm Decisions - technical, legal and operational aspects and governance*

Kees van der Beek, Retired Custodian of the Dutch DNA database, The Netherlands - *The Prüm system. Taking stock of over 10 years of transnational DNA data comparison and looking ahead*

Reinhard Schmid, Federal Ministry of the Interior, Austria - *From national forensic DNA database to transnational exchange of DNA data in the European Union and above*

Ingo Bastisch, Bundeskriminalamt, Germany - *International collaboration through ENFSI*

12h00 – 12h30 | Discussion

12h30 – 14h00 | Lunch Break

14h00 – 15h00 | Session 2. Challenges to European Forensic Science

Chair | António Amorim, University of Porto, Portugal

Peter Schneider, University of Cologne, Germany - *Technological innovations in forensic genetics: how to address resulting challenges and pitfalls*

Angel Carracedo, University of Santiago de Compostela, Spain – *Emerging technologies in Forensic Genetics: lessons learned from the past*

Wojciech Branicki, Jagiellonian University, Poland - *Epigenetic data can provide information about accelerated aging that can be useful in forensics*

15h00 – 15h30 | Discussion

15h30 – 16h00 | Coffee-break

16h00 – 17h00 | Session 3. Communication and Governance of Forensic Science

Chair | Silvana Mota Ribeiro, University of Minho, Portugal

António Amorim, University of Porto, Portugal - *Genetic evidence. Evaluation and communication in the genomic era*

Carole McCartney, Northumbria University, UK - *Forensic DNA Databasing ‘Best Practice’: Full of Promise or False Premise?*

Chris Lawless, Durham University, UK - *What Can Forensic Science Governance Govern? The Experience of England and Wales*

17h00 – 17h30 | Discussion

19h00 – 22h00 | Joint dinner at Restaurante Panorâmico da Universidade do Minho
DAY 2 | November 13

9h30 – 10h15 | Session 4. Social Challenges to Forensic Genetics
Chair | Sheila Khan, University of Minho, Portugal

Joëlle Vailly, École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales, France & Yasmine Bouagga, CNRS, Triangle, France - Penal Governmentality, Resistance and Genetics in France: The Politicisation, Veridiction and Jurisdiction Effects

Victor Toom, Goethe University, Frankfurt am Main, Germany - Identifying the misidentified in Bosnia and Herzegovina

10h15 – 10h45 | Discussion

10h45 – 11h15 | Coffee-break

11h15 – 12h00 | Session 5. Privacy and Public Engagement
Chair | Nina Amelung, University of Minho, Portugal

Erin Murphy, New York University, USA - Familial Searches: The U.S. experience

Susanne Schultz, Gen-Ethisches Netzwerk, Germany - Extended DNA analysis within Germany: Law reform projects and critical voices

12h00 – 12h30 | Discussion

12h30 – 14h00 | Lunch Break

14h00 – 15h00 | Session 6. Emerging Technologies
Chair | Rafaela Granja, University of Minho, Portugal

Matthias Wienroth, Newcastle University, UK - Forensic science, commerce, & ethics. Intersecting logics & dynamics in Forensic DNA Phenotyping

Gabrielle Samuel, Kings College London, UK - Ethical boundary work in the regulation of forensic DNA phenotyping

Dana Wilson-Kovacs, University of Exeter, UK - Beyond 'technologies of hubris'? Rapid DNA solutions in the UK

15h00 – 15h30 | Discussion

15h30 – 16h00 | Coffee-break

16h00 – 17h00 | Session 7. Forensic Genetics and Racism
Chair | Fernando Bessa, University of Minho, Portugal

Ernesto Schwartz-Marin, Exeter University, UK - What race has to do with it? Bioconstitutionalism and the mobilisation of forensic and medical genetic bodies in nation building projects in Mexico and Colombia

David Skinner, Anglia Ruskin University, UK - Race, face and place: understanding the discriminatory potentials of phenotype prediction

17h00 – 17h30 | Discussion
DAY 3 | November 14

10h30 – 11h30 | Session 8. Regulatory and ethical challenges of forensic genetics in Portugal
Chair | Emília Araújo, University of Minho
Helena Machado, University of Minho, *The Prüm System: Challenges to the EU area of Freedom, Security and Justice*
Cíntia Águas, Portuguese National Ethics Council for Life Sciences, *Ethical Aspects of Forensic DNA Databases and Technologies – The Portuguese Case*
Álvaro Mendes, University of Porto, *At the interface between human and forensic genetics: some of the questionable uses of DNA outside of healthcare and research*

11h30 – 12h00 | Discussion
12h00 – 14h00 | Lunch Break
14h00 – 15h00 | Session 9. Operations and practices in forensic DNA databases: The Portuguese case
Chair | Susana Silva, University of Porto
Carlos Farinha, Portuguese Police Scientific Laboratory, *DNA and Scientific Police*
Ana Bento, Institute of Legal Medicine and Forensic Sciences, *The Database of DNA Profiles in Portugal*
Maria João Antunes, Supervisory Board of the Portuguese DNA Database, *Sample collection and insertion and preservation of DNA profiles of convicted individuals*

15h00 – 15h30 | Discussion
15h30 – 15h45 | Closing Session/Final Remarks
Nina Amelung and Rafaela Granja, University of Minho